Supplementary Materials

Sintering aids engineering for high-performance energy storage in tungsten bronze ceramics

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Table S1. Comparisons of W_{rec} and η of the S2 ceramic against recently reported TTB-structured ceramics

Materials	W_{rec}	η	References
SBNSNT	4.3	91%	[1]
SBGNT	3.1	92.73%	[2]
SCBNN-CuO	3.99	85.4%	[3]
SBGNTS	3.26	91.95%	[4]
SBNNT	4.08	84.59%	[5]
BNBNT	3.41	72%	[6]
SHANNZS	2.54	86%	[7]
CNSBNT	3.04	90%	[8]
SKNS	4.57	89.3%	[9]
SLNHN	2.9	80%	[10]
CBLNF	3.42	86.23%	[11]
SSANNT	3.38	84.5%	[12]
CRBN	2.59	85.3%	[13]
SBCNS	3.9	90.5%	[14]
SCBNN-CuO	4.41	93.4%	This work

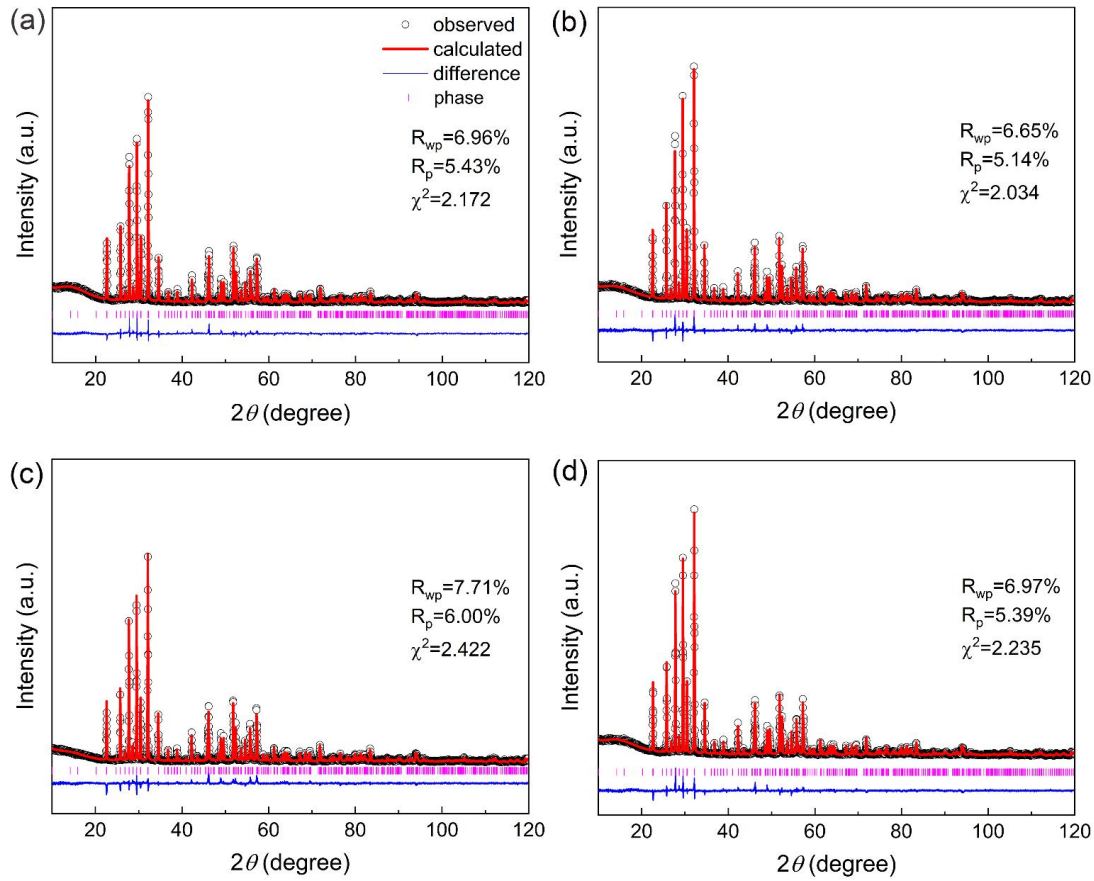

Figure S1. Structural Rietveld refinement of the measured X-ray diffraction (XRD) data for all SBN ceramics.

Table S2. Refined structural parameters for all SBN ceramics

Composition	**S0**	**S1**	**S2**	**S3**
Space group	*P4bm*	*P4bm*	*P4bm*	*P4bm*
a/Å	12.472508	12.468538	12.470614	12.473479
b/Å	12.472508	12.468538	12.470614	12.473479
c/Å	3.931816	3.932390	3.932233	3.931523
α/°	90	90	90	90
β/°	90	90	90	90
γ/°	90	90	90	90

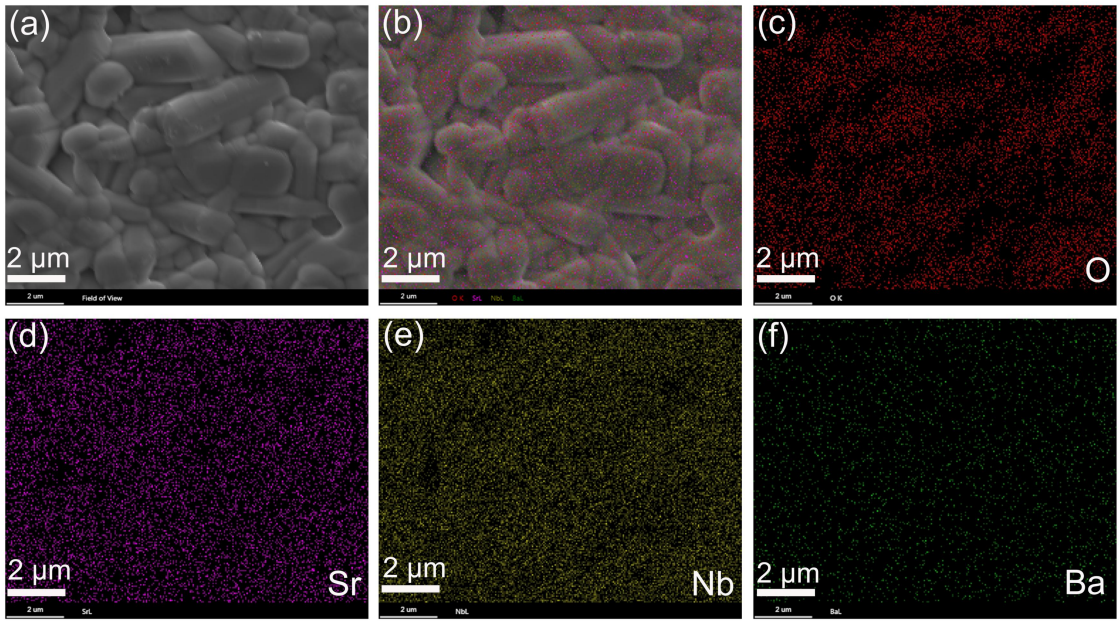

Figure S2. SEM images and EDS mappings of S0 sample.

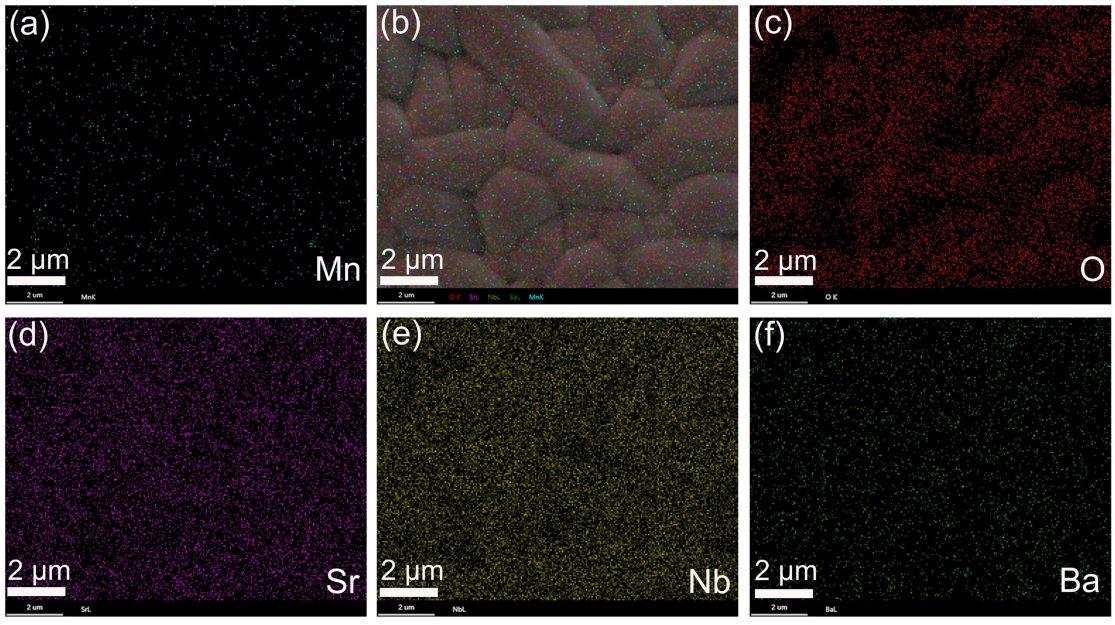

Figure S3. SEM images and EDS mappings of S1 sample.

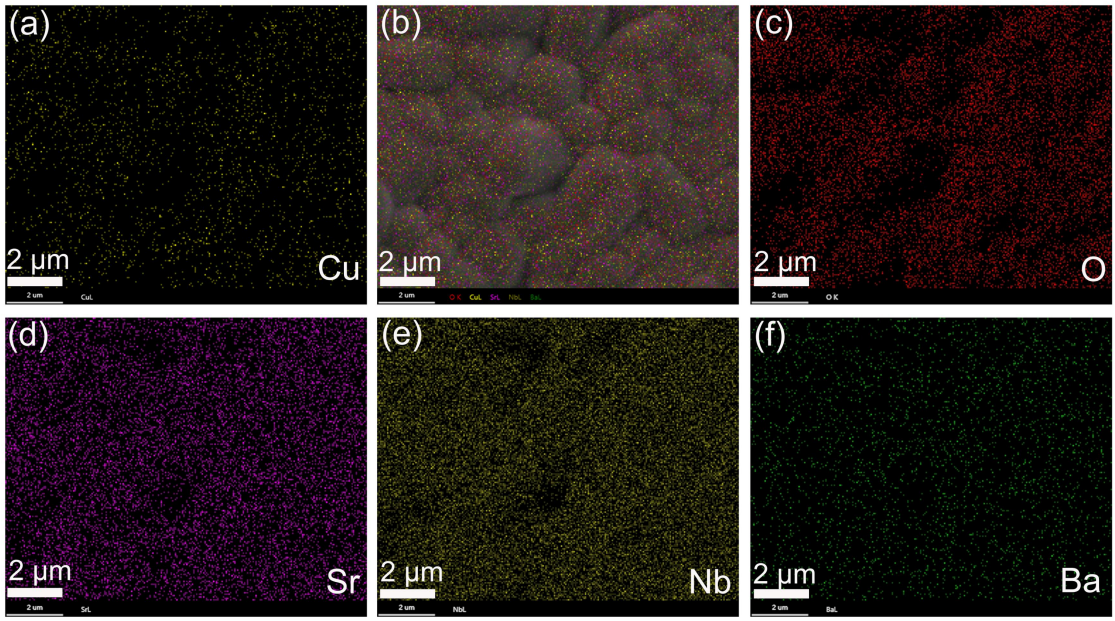

Figure S4. SEM images and EDS mappings of S2 sample.

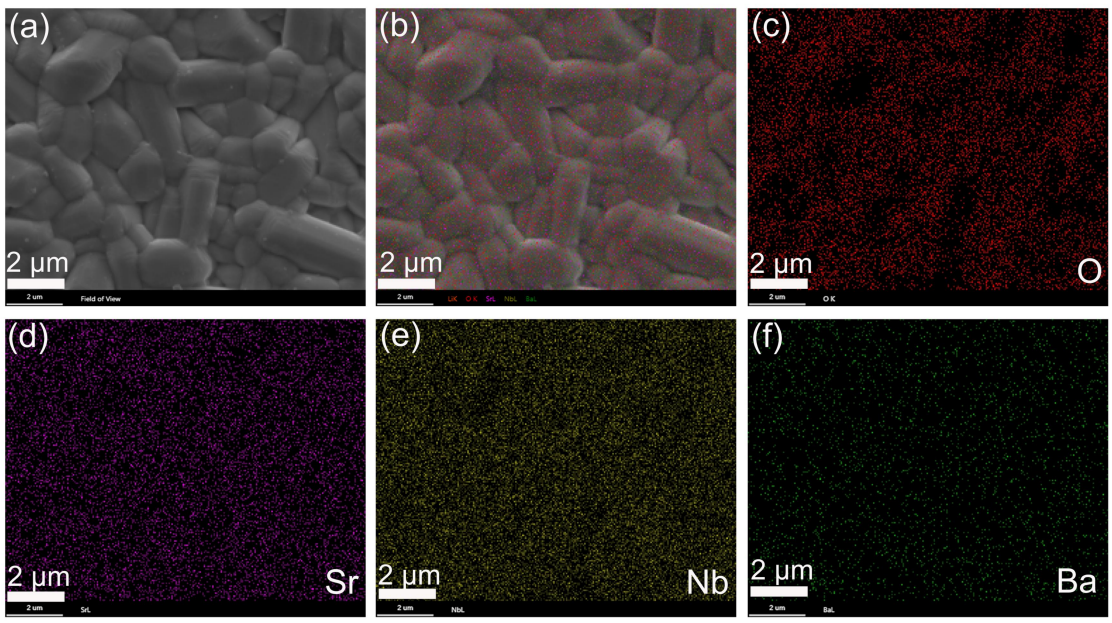

Figure S5. SEM images and EDS mappings of S3 sample.

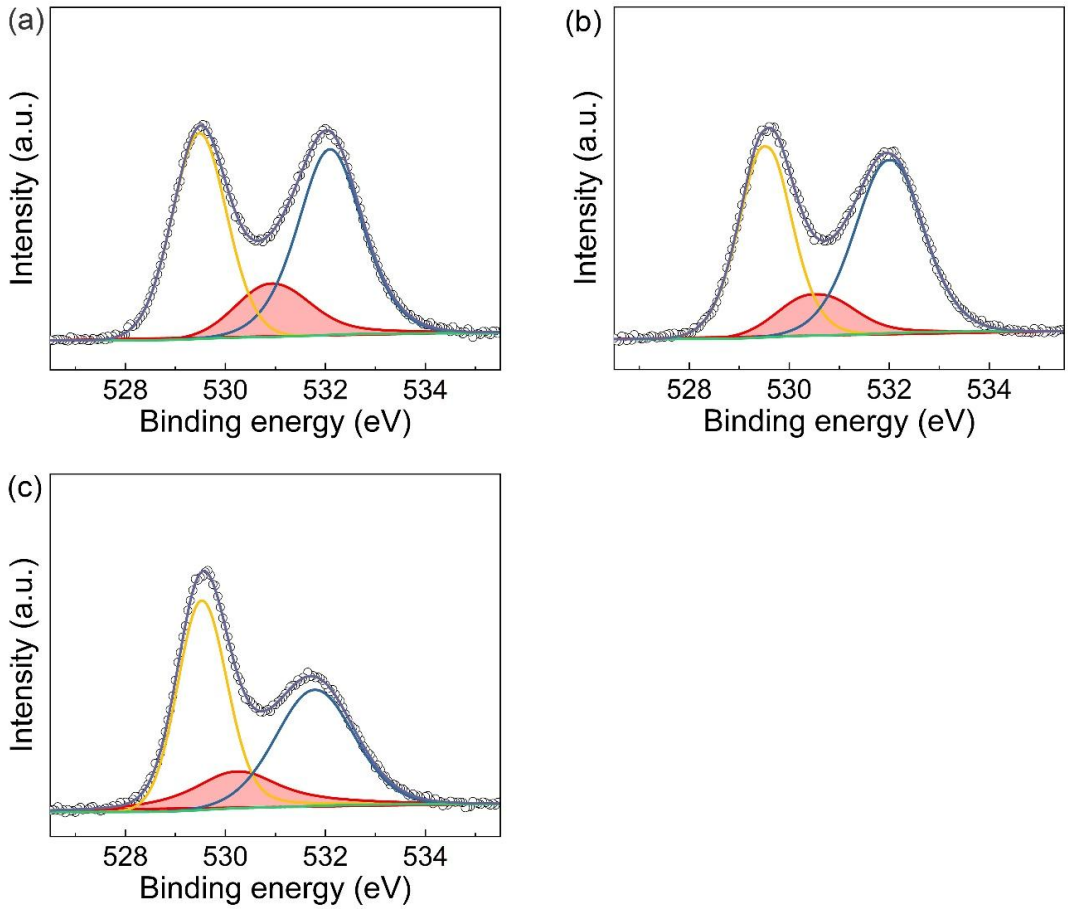

Figure S6. XPS results of O1s for (a) S1, (b) S2, (c) S3 sample.

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