Supplementary Materials

Associations of urinary phthalate metabolites with DNA methylation algorithms of aging among U.S. adults: 1999-2002 NHANES data

Ya-Qian Xu^{1,2}, Chong-Yu Ding¹, Yu-Lu Gong^{1,2,3}, Da-Rong Hao^{1,3}, Jing Wang¹, Hui Zhang^{1,2}, Tong-Yan An⁴, Io Hong Cheong^{2,5}, Xiang-Wei Li^{1,2}

¹School of Global Health, Chinese Centre for Tropical Diseases Research, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200025, China.

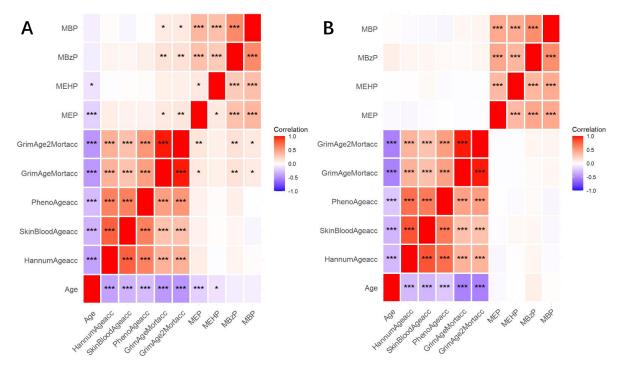
²Hainan International Medical Center, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Qionghai 571434, Hainan, China.

³School of Public Health, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200025, China.

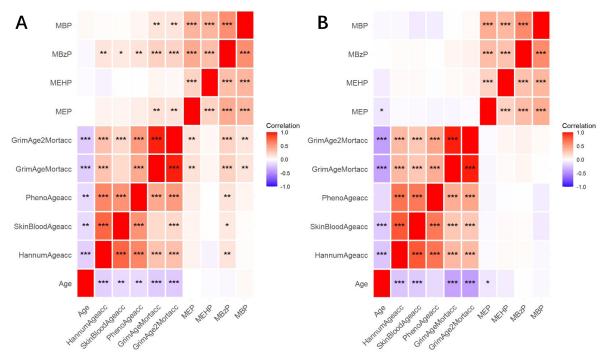
⁴School of Public Health, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, Henan, China.

⁵State Key Laboratory of Oncogenes and Related Genes, Center for Single-Cell Omics, School of Public Health, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200025, China.

Correspondence to: Dr. Xiang-Wei Li, School of Global Health, Chinese Centre for Tropical Diseases Research, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, 227 South Chongqing Road, Shanghai 200025, China. E-mail: li.xiangwei@sjtu.edu.cn



Supplementary Figure 1. (A) Spearman correlation among age, urinary phthalate metabolites, and the five DNA methylation aging algorithms in males; (B) Correlation analysis between two factors in females. ***P < 0.001; **P < 0.01; and *P < 0.05.



Supplementary Figure 2. (A) Spearman correlation among age, urinary phthalate metabolites, and the five DNA methylation aging algorithms aged 50-64; (B) Correlation analysis between two factors aged \geq 65. ***P < 0.001; **P < 0.01; and *P < 0.05.