

## Supplementary Materials

### **Study on three-dimensional reconstruction-enhanced case-based learning for teaching nasal base depression to trainees**

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## Supplementary Table 1

### Nasal Base Depression–Related Cognitive Self-Assessment Questionnaire

**Instructions:** Please evaluate your level of understanding for each item below based on your learning experience. Each domain is rated using a four-point Likert-type scale. Higher scores indicate clearer and more comprehensive understanding.

#### Scoring system

1 = Vague (limited or unclear understanding)

2 = Basic understanding (general concept understood, lacking detail)

3 = Familiar (good understanding with minor uncertainty)

4 = Clear (clear and confident understanding)

#### Participant Information

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Gender: \_\_\_\_\_

Age: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Self-Assessment Items

Domain	1 (Vague)	2 (Basic)	3 (Familiar)	4 (Clear)
Understanding of the pathogenesis of nasal base depression	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recognition of bony structural characteristics of the nasal base	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recognition of soft tissue structural characteristics of the nasal base	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Understanding of bone–soft tissue spatial relationships	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Identification of appropriate filler placement sites in the nasal base region	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_